

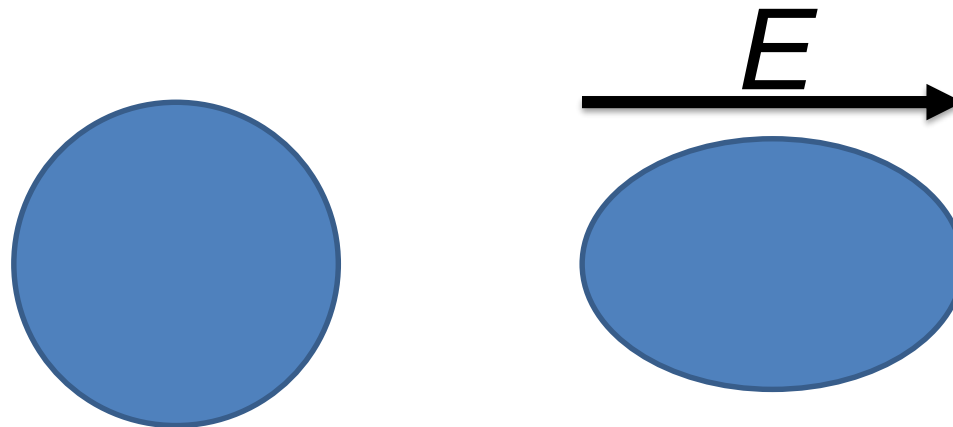
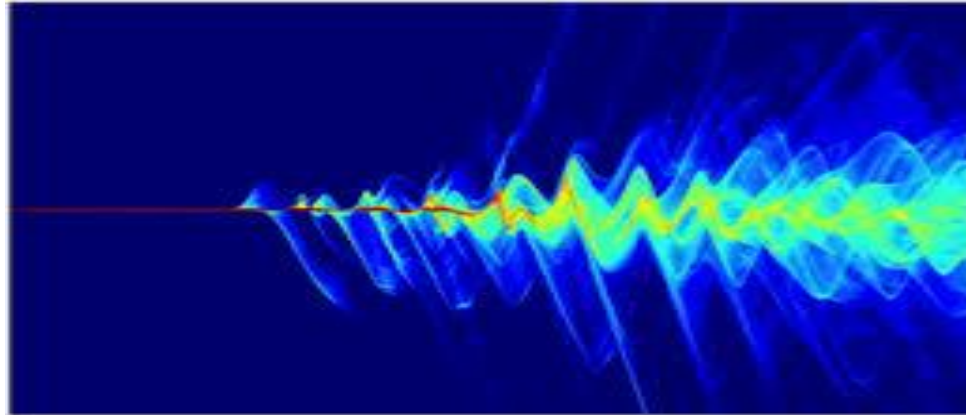


RHODES UNIVERSITY

***Basics* DFT Calculation of Z-Scan Properties.**

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Aviwe #1

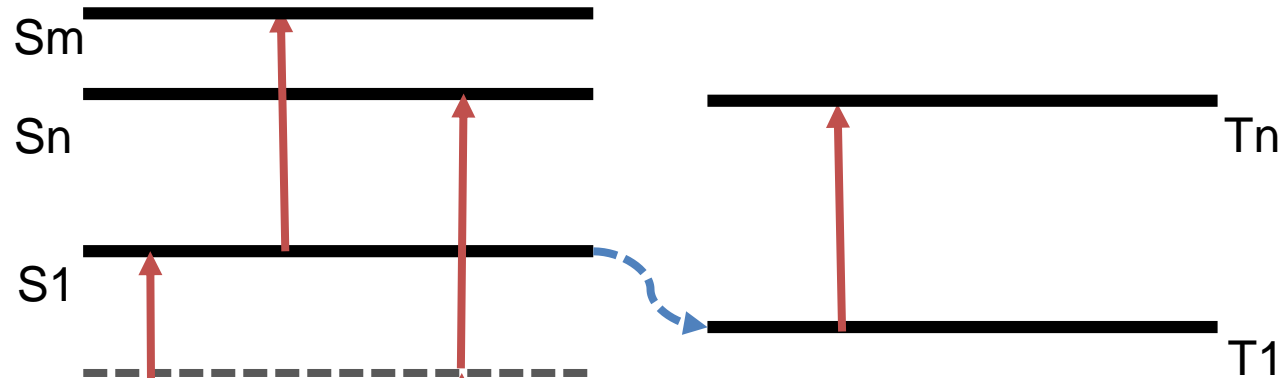
Non-Linear Optics (NLO)



$$P = \mu_0 + \varepsilon_0(E\chi^{(1)} + E^2\chi^{(2)} + E^3\chi^{(3)} + \dots)$$



Imaginary Components



Ground State Absorption

Singlet Absorption

Triplet Absorption

Two Photon Absorption



2PA Methods

- *A posteriori* Tamm–Dancoff Approximation (ATDA) [*modified* Gaussian09]
- Equation Of Motion-Coupled Clusters Including Single and Double Substitution (EOM-CCSD) [Orca, Dalton, QChem or GAMES]
- Intermediate Neglect of Differential Overlap Combined-Multireference Configuration Interactions (INDO-MRCI) [GAMES or Molpro]
- Quadratic Response Double Residue (QRDR) [Dalton]
- Sum Over State Couple Perturbation HF (CPHF) [Most Programs]



2PA Methods

- Sum Over State Couple Perturbation HF (CPHF) [Most Programs]



Basis and Functionals

6-311g/B3LYP

No Diffusion

Situational Polarization

Avoid long range exchange



CPHF

6-311g/B3LYP CPHF= RdFreq Polar=(DCSHG,Cubic)

H2O Gamma Calculation

0 1

| | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O | -0.26315789 | -1.06015034 | 0.000000000 |
| H | 0.69684211 | -1.06015034 | 0.000000000 |
| H | -0.58361248 | -0.15521451 | 0.000000000 |

532nm



Results

$$\gamma \approx \frac{1}{6} [(\gamma_{xxxx} + \gamma_{yyyy} + \gamma_{zzzz}) + 2(\gamma_{xxxx} + \gamma_{yyyy} + \gamma_{zzzz})]$$

$$|\gamma| = \sqrt{(Im[\gamma])^2 + (Re[\gamma])^2}$$



Excited state Absorption

- Equation Of Motion-Coupled Clusters Including Single and Double Substitution (EOM-CCSD) [Orca, Dalton, QChem or GAMES]
- Linear Response DFT (LR-DFT) [Most Programs]
- Real Time TD-DFT (RTTD-DFT) [NWChem or Qchem]

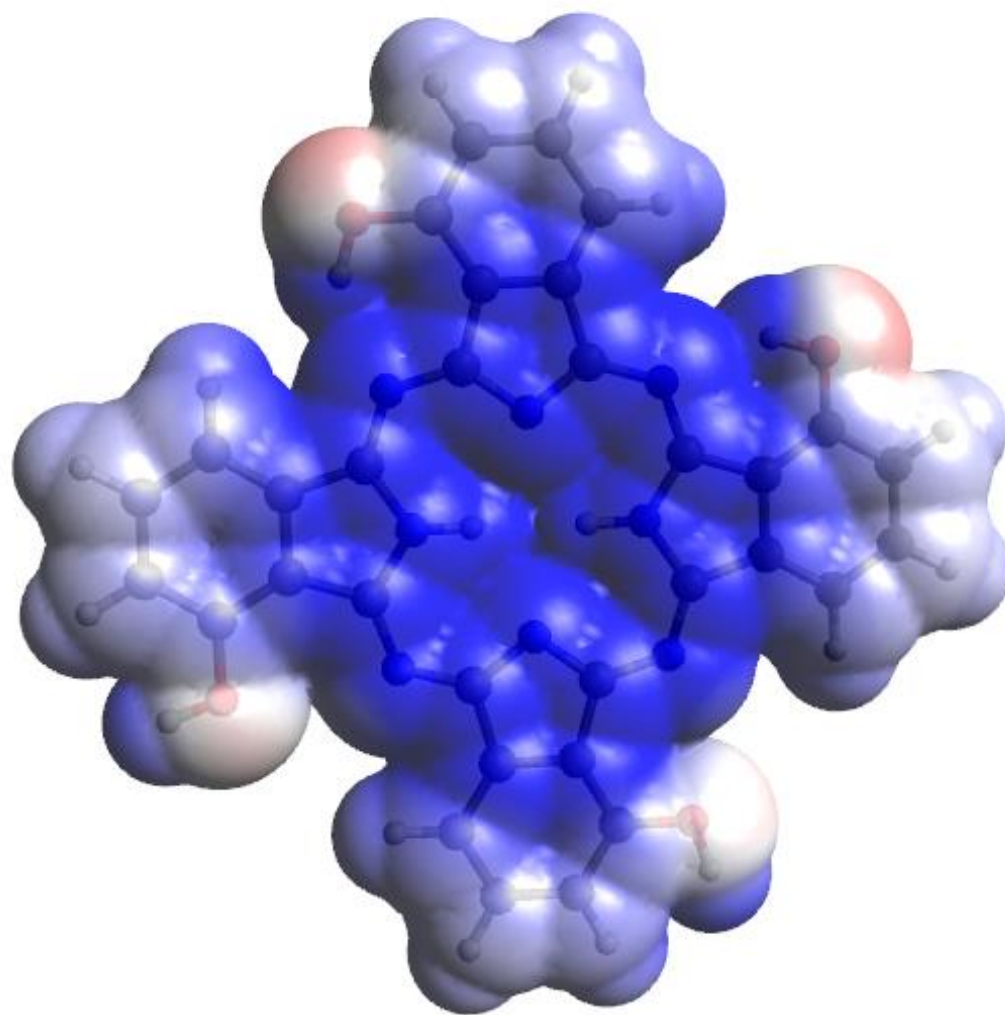


Excited state Absorption

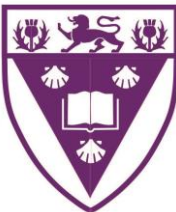
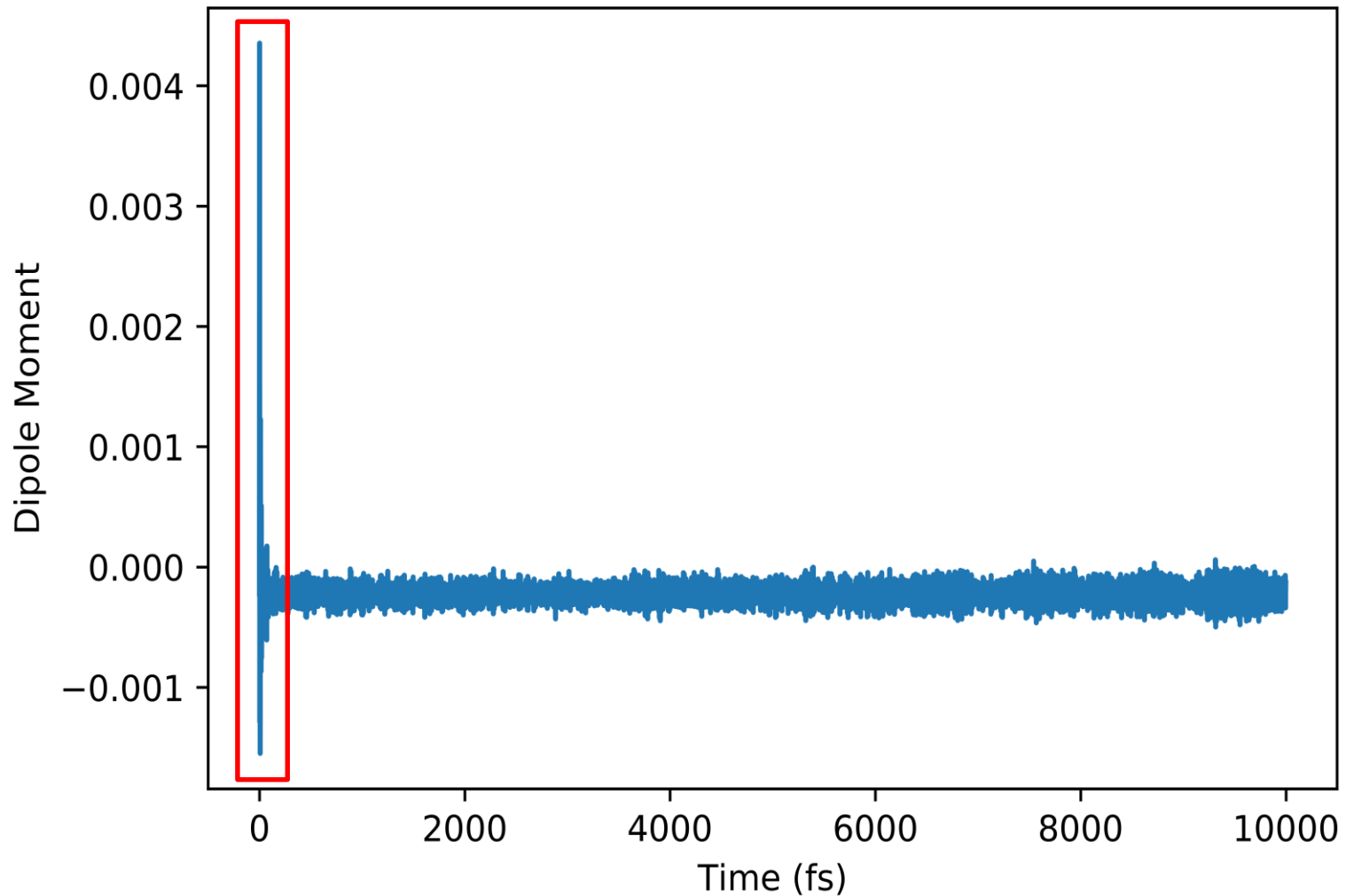
- Real Time TD-DFT (RTTD-DFT) [NWChem or Qchem]



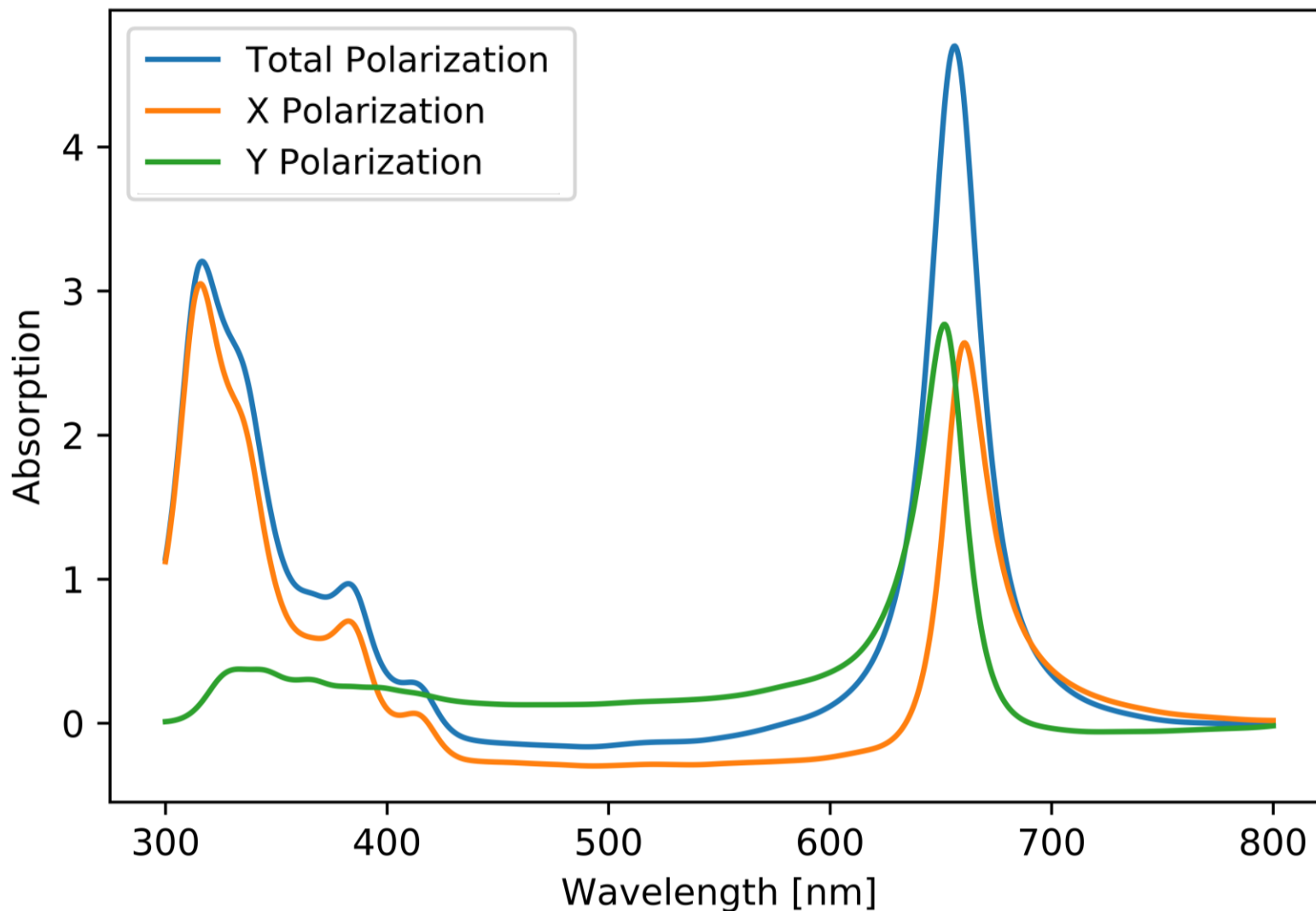
Electrostatic Potential from SCF



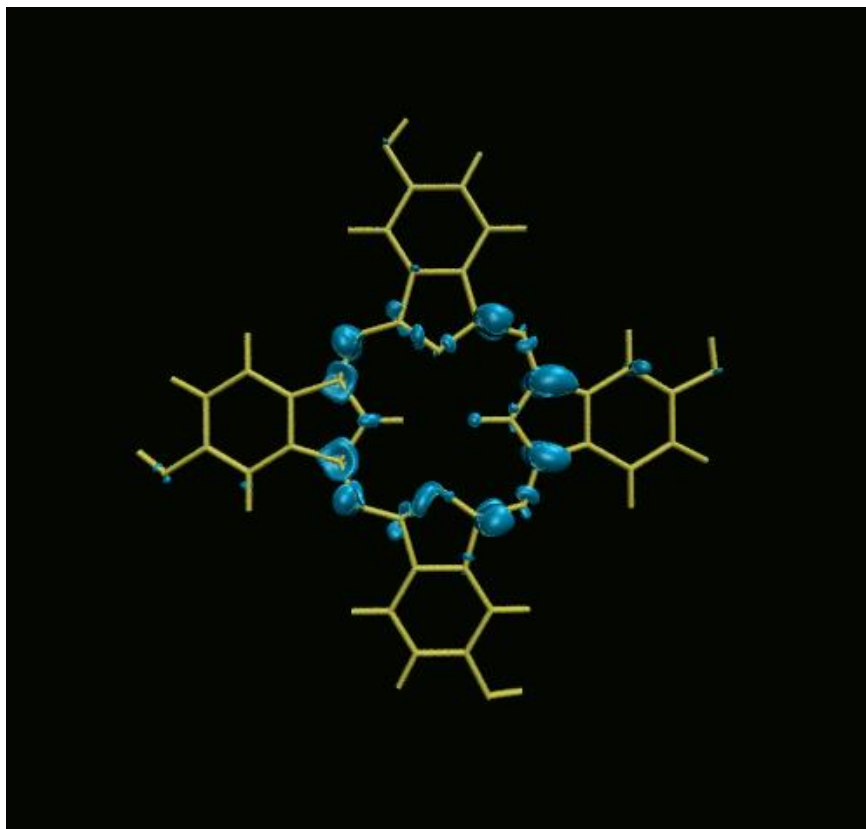
Broad Spectrum Dipole(x)



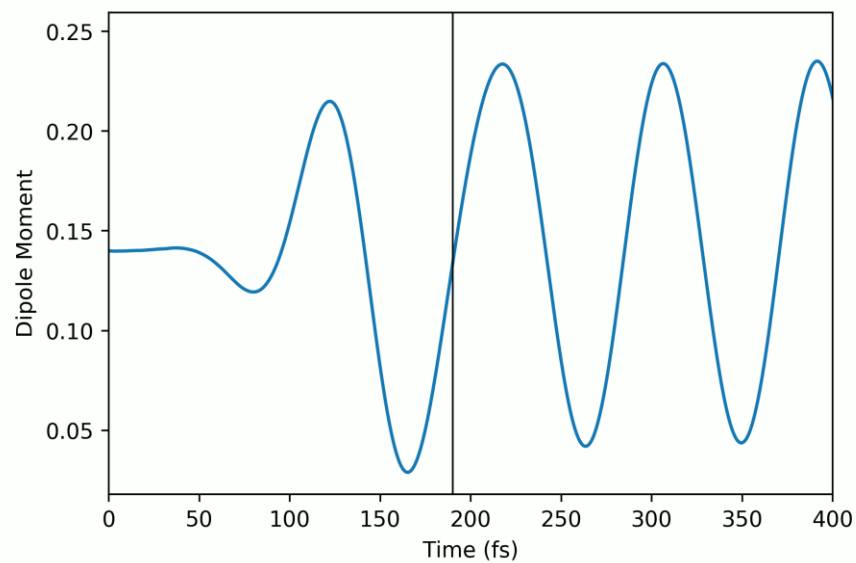
RTTD-DFT Calculated Absorption (GS)



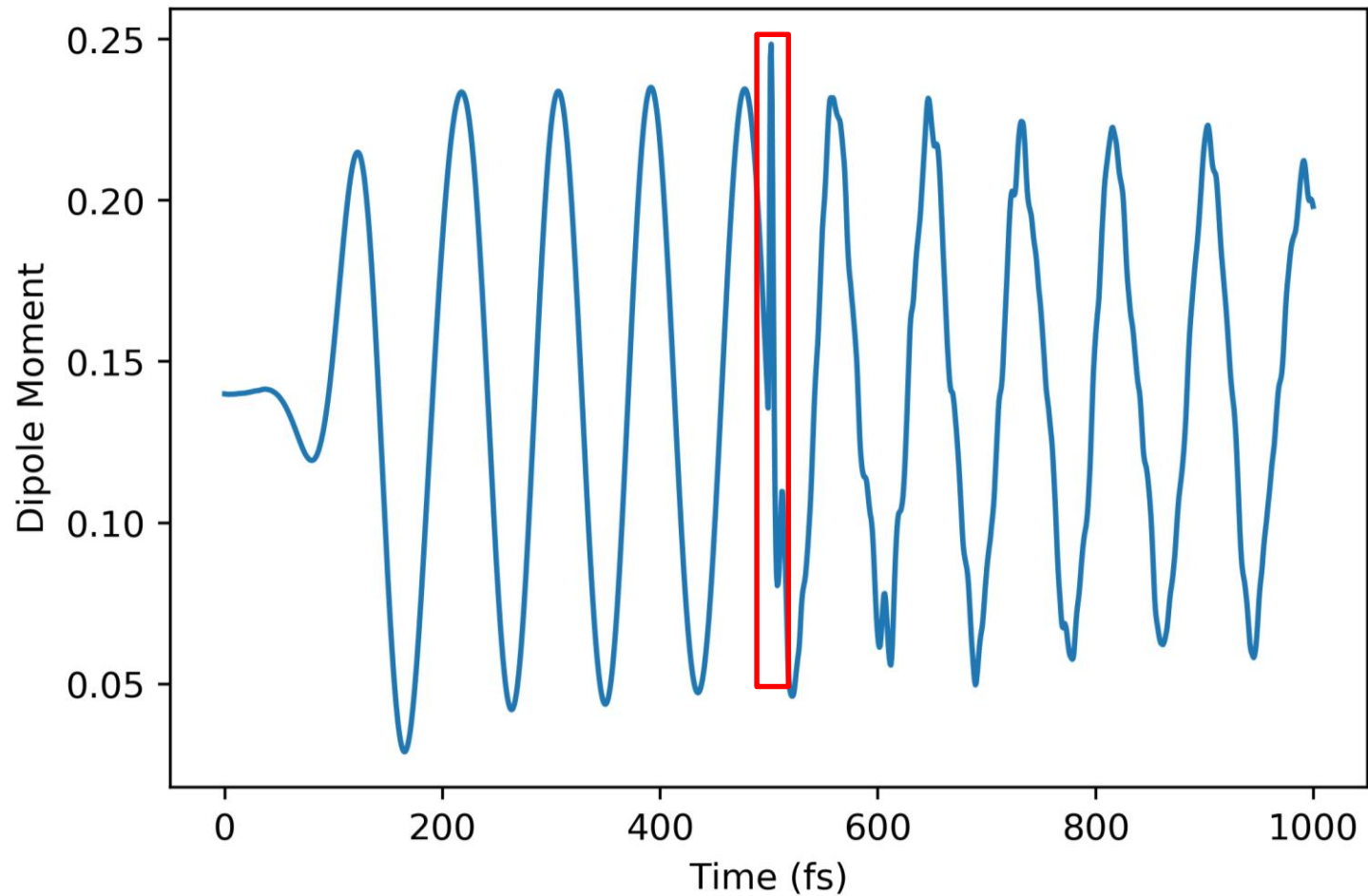
Perturbed SCF



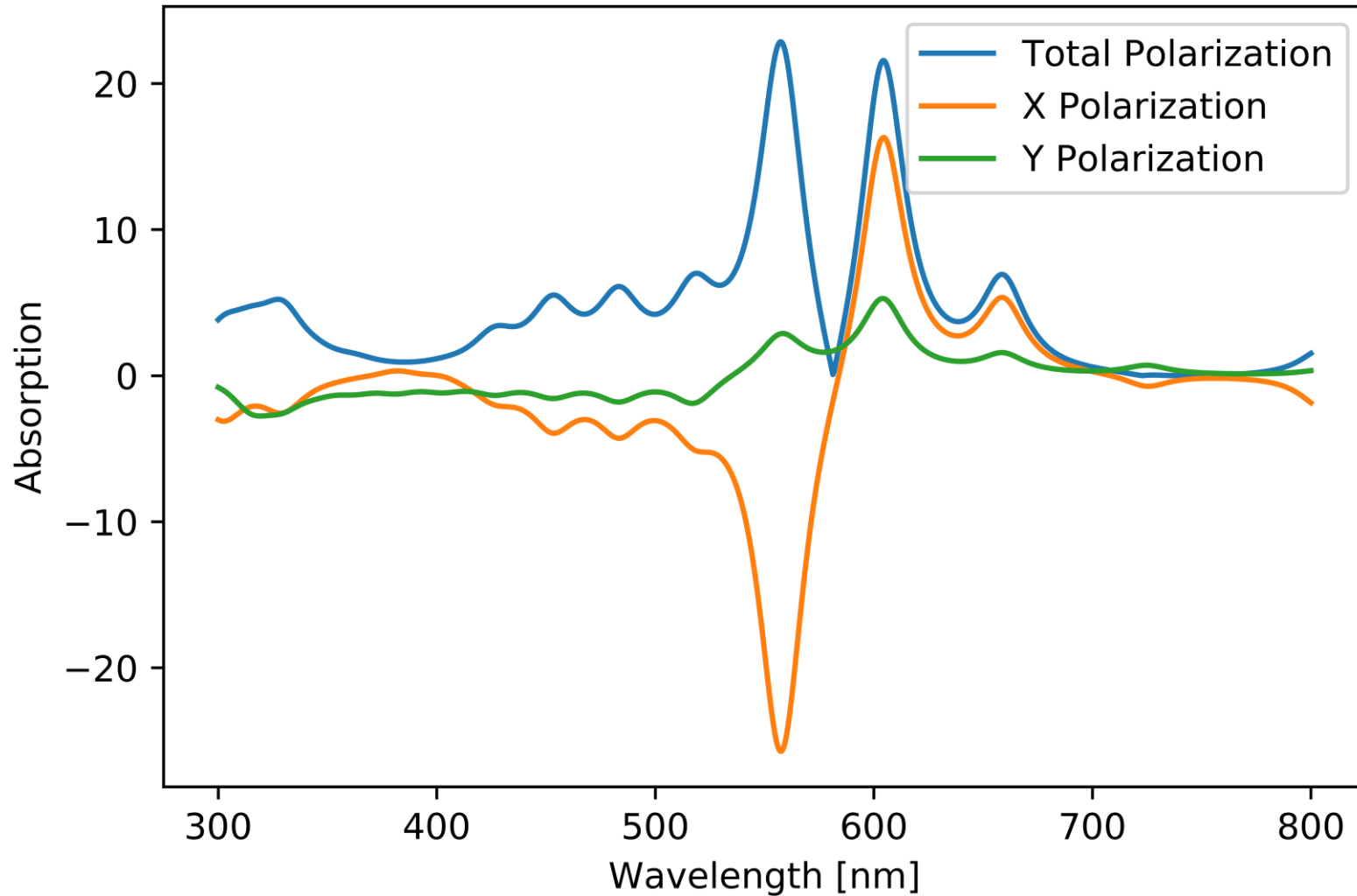
1.9 eV

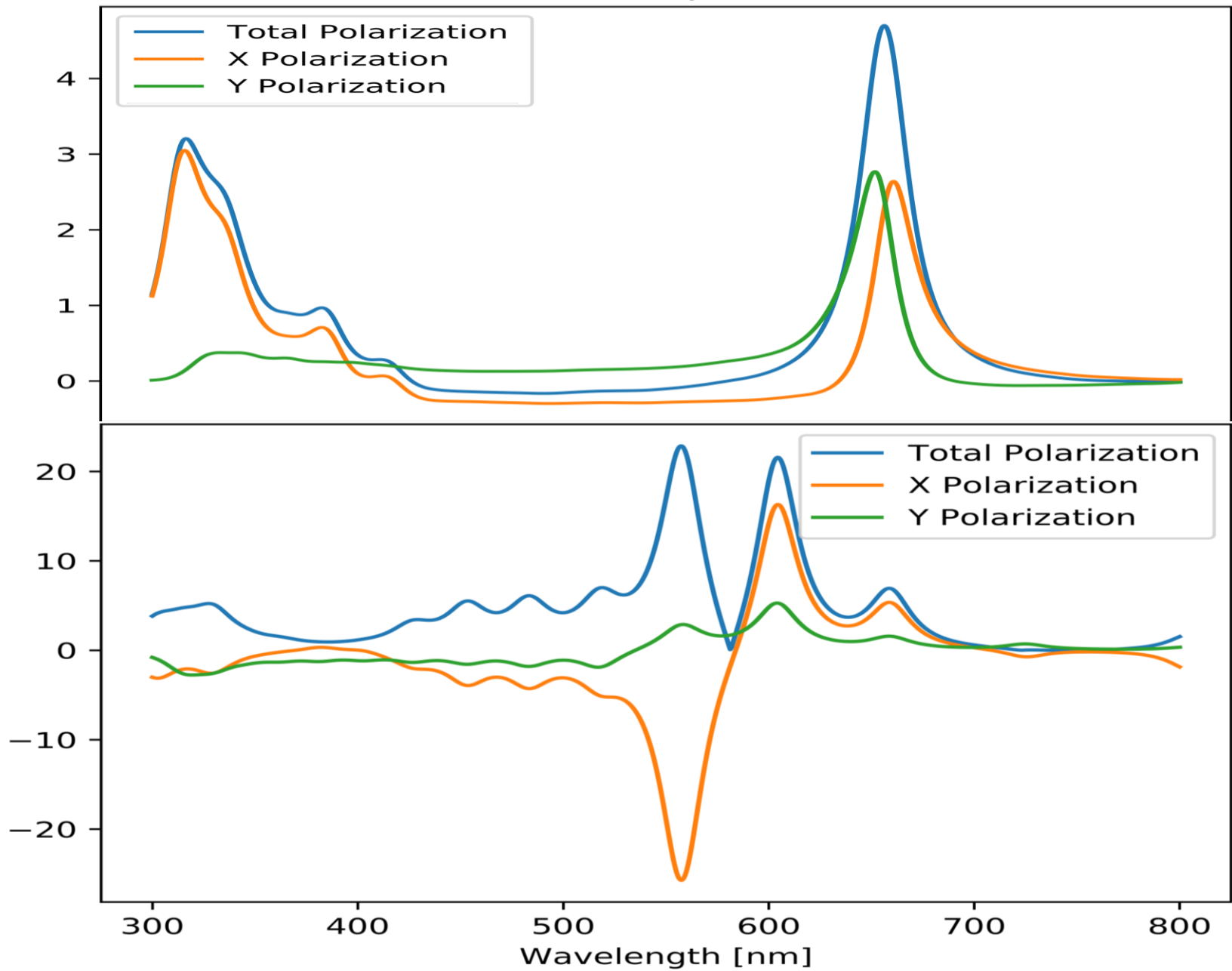


Driver + Excitation Dipole



Driver + Excitation Absorption (S1)





Thank
You

